

Real CPAP for EMS

The **MACS CPAP System** uses a demand flow system similar in function to critical care ventilators. This produces a CPAP that has very low work of breathing for the patient. In addition, MACS has a 65% oxygen setting, thus allowing for extended patient transport times (45 minutes on a D cylinder).



How do the other CPAP systems used in EMS stack up to MACS?



Emergent Port O₂ Vent CPAPos:

- This is an uncalibrated demand valve system with higher work of breathing than MACS.
- The delivered oxygen varies with patient effort from 75% to 95%.
- Usual run time is 30 min on a D cylinder



Boussignac CPAP:

- This is a disposable mask / valve system which creates CPAP using gas turbulence. The more flow into the mask, the higher CPAP.
- ➤ The maximum flow delivered to the patient is the flow that is set to enter the mask, up to 30 L/min. If patient inspiratory effort is greater than the set flow, the actual delivered CPAP will drop and patient effort increases.
- ➤ The delivered oxygen varies depending on the input flow rate and the patient's inspiratory flow. It can range from <50% to 100%.
- > Usual run time is 14 min of a D cylinder

Respironics Whisperflow:



- This is a simple high flow system. There are 3 different generators to choose from, each with different features.
- ➤ The flow delivered to the patient is based upon the generator used and it's setting. The maximum flow is 140 L/min. Patient inspiratory effort is low, but expiratory work is high to exhale against the generator's high continuous flow.
- Non-adjustable PEEP valves are used to generate CPAP. If a different CPAP level is required, a different PEEP valve must be used.
- ➤ The generators come in fixed (30%) or variable (28 100%) oxygen models.
- Usual run time is 4 to 30 min on a D cylinder

<u>The Bottom Line:</u> **MACS** is part of a family of respiratory support products, all designed around the same CPAP technology. The **pNeuton** model S ventilator is a CPAP system with a ventilator in one device. **MACS** is a stand alone CPAP system. Both are simple to use with the same CPAP and oxygen controls. Both use the same patient circuit. Both are built EMS tough.

